



Pearson International Edition



10th Edition

Digital Fundamentals

Floyd

CONTENTS

1	Introductory Concepts	1
1-1	Digital and Analog Quantities	2
1-2	Binary Digits, Logic Levels, and Digital Waveforms	4
1-3	Basic Logic Operations	10
1-4	Introduction to the System Concept	12
1-5	Fixed-Function Integrated Circuits	19
1-6	Test and Measurement Instruments	22
1-7	Introduction to Programmable Logic	32
2	Number Systems, Operations, and Codes	45
2-1	Decimal Numbers	46
2-2	Binary Numbers	48
2-3	Decimal-to-Binary Conversion	51
2-4	Binary Arithmetic	54
2-5	1's and 2's Complements of Binary Numbers	58
2-6	Signed Numbers	60
2-7	Arithmetic Operations with Signed Numbers	66
2-8	Hexadecimal Numbers	72
2-9	Octal Numbers	79
2-10	Binary Coded Decimal (BCD)	82
2-11	Digital Codes	85
2-12	Error Detection Codes	92
3	Logic Gates	107
3-1	The Inverter	108
3-2	The AND Gate	110
3-3	The OR Gate	117
3-4	The NAND Gate	121
3-5	The NOR Gate	126
3-6	The Exclusive-OR and Exclusive-NOR Gates	130
3-7	Fixed-Function Logic	134
3-8	Troubleshooting	144
3-9	Programmable Logic	150
4	Boolean Algebra and Logic Simplification	172
4-1	Boolean Operations and Expressions	173
4-2	Laws and Rules of Boolean Algebra	174
4-3	DeMorgan's Theorems	179
4-4	Boolean Analysis of Logic Circuits	183
4-5	Simplification Using Boolean Algebra	185
4-6	Standard Forms of Boolean Expressions	189
4-7	Boolean Expressions and Truth Tables	196
4-8	The Karnaugh Map	199
4-9	Karnaugh Map SOP Minimization	202
4-10	Five-Variable Karnaugh Maps	212
4-11	Describing Logic with an HDL	215
	System Application Activity	217
5	Combinational Logic Analysis	233
5-1	Basic Combinational Logic Circuits	234
5-2	Implementing Combinational Logic	239
5-3	The Universal Property of NAND and NOR Gates	245
5-4	Combinational Logic Using NAND and NOR Gates	247
5-5	Logic Circuit Operation with Pulse Waveform Inputs	252
5-6	Troubleshooting	255
5-7	Combinational Logic with VHDL	261
	System Application Activity	267
6	Functions of Combinational Logic	285
6-1	Basic Adders	286
6-2	Parallel Binary Adders	289
6-3	Ripple Carry versus Look-Ahead Carry Adders	296
6-4	Comparators	299
6-5	Decoders	303
6-6	Encoders	312
6-7	Code Converters	317
6-8	Multiplexers (Data Selectors)	319
6-9	Demultiplexers	328
6-10	Parity Generators/Checkers	330
6-11	Troubleshooting	333
	System Application Activity	336
7	Latches, Flip-Flops, and Timers	359
7-1	Latches	360
7-2	Edge-Triggered Flip-Flops	366
7-3	Flip-Flop Operating Characteristics	377

- 7-4 Flip-Flop Applications 380
- 7-5 One-Shots 384
- 7-6 The Astable Multivibrator 393
- 7-7 Troubleshooting 397
- System Application Activity 399

8 Counters 416

- 8-1 Asynchronous Counters 417
- 8-2 Synchronous Counters 425
- 8-3 Up/Down Synchronous Counters 432
- 8-4 Design of Synchronous Counters 435
- 8-5 Cascaded Counters 445
- 8-6 Counter Decoding 449
- 8-7 Counter Applications 452
- 8-8 Logic Symbols with Dependency Notation 457
- 8-9 Troubleshooting 459
- System Application Activity 463

9 Shift Registers 480

- 9-1 Basic Shift Register Operations 481
- 9-2 Serial In/Serial Out Shift Registers 482
- 9-3 Serial In/Parallel Out Shift Registers 486
- 9-4 Parallel In/Serial Out Shift Registers 488
- 9-5 Parallel In/Parallel Out Shift Registers 492
- 9-6 Bidirectional Shift Registers 494
- 9-7 Shift Register Counters 497
- 9-8 Shift Register Applications 501
- 9-9 Logic Symbols with Dependency Notation 508
- 9-10 Troubleshooting 509
- System Application Activity 512

10 Memory and Storage 525

- 10-1 Memory Basics 526
- 10-2 The Random-Access Memory (RAM) 530
- 10-3 The Read-Only Memory (ROM) 543
- 10-4 Programmable ROMs 548
- 10-5 The Flash Memory 551
- 10-6 Memory Expansion 556
- 10-7 Special Types of Memories 562
- 10-8 Magnetic and Optical Storage 566
- 10-9 Troubleshooting 573
- System Application Activity 577

11 Programmable Logic and Software 590

- 11-1 Programmable Logic: SPLDs and CPLDs 591
- 11-2 Altera CPLDs 599

- 11-3 Xilinx CPLDs 605
- 11-4 Macrocells 608
- 11-5 Programmable Logic: FPGAs 613
- 11-6 Altera FPGAs 618
- 11-7 Xilinx FPGAs 622
- 11-8 Programmable Logic Software 628
- 11-9 Boundary Scan Logic 638
- 11-10 Troubleshooting 646
- System Application Activity 652

12 Signal Interfacing and Processing 677

- 12-1 Converting Analog Signals to Digital 678
- 12-2 Analog-to-Digital Conversion Methods 684
- 12-3 Digital-to-Analog Conversion Methods 695
- 12-4 Digital Signal Processing Basics 703
- 12-5 The Digital Signal Processor (DSP) 704

13 Computer Concepts 719

- 13-1 The Basic Computer 720
- 13-2 The Microprocessor 724
- 13-3 Basic Microprocessor Operation 729
- 13-4 Computer Programming 736
- 13-5 Interrupts 746
- 13-6 Direct Memory Access (DMA) 748
- 13-7 Internal Interfacing 750
- 13-8 Bus Standards 753

14 Integrated Circuit Technologies 769

- 14-1 Basic Operational Characteristics and Parameters 770
- 14-2 CMOS Circuits 777
- 14-3 TTL (Bipolar) Circuits 782
- 14-4 Practical Considerations in the Use of TTL 787
- 14-5 Comparison of CMOS and TTL Performance 794
- 14-6 Emitter-Coupled Logic (ECL) Circuits 795
- 14-7 PMOS, NMOS, and E²CMOS 797

APPENDICES

- A** Conversions 808
- B** Karnaugh Map POS Minimization 810
- C** The Quine-McClusky Method 814
- D** NI Multisim for Circuit Simulation 817

Answers to Odd-Numbered Problems 822

Glossary 849

Index 859